

#### Summary



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- Q Equity Ratio
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- Photos of Ishinkan Facilities (Exterior / Interior)

### Key Financial Indicators: Amvis2025 (1/3)





Why did you upwardly revise the three-year plan "Amvis 2025"?



Since we announced the Amvis 2025 Targets in November 2022, we have been growing steadily. Net profit for FY23 was 6,310 million yen, exceeding our previous forecast of 5,402 million yen, due to further concentration on the terminal stage and enhancement of operations.

In FY24, we plan to open new facilities at a pace that exceeds the target set in the previous plan.

### Key Financial Indicators: Amvis2025 (2/3)





Why did you upwardly revise the three-year plan "Amvis 2025"?



Therefore, in order to provide useful information, we decided to revise the three-year plan "Amvis 2025" through FY25, based on past results and the current pace of openings.

### Key Financial Indicators: Amvis2025 (3/3)



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Why did you upwardly revise the three-year plan "Amvis 2025"?



Under the revised Amvis 2025, we will accelerate the openings of Ishinkan. We aim to expand to 131 facilities (6,621 beds) by the end of September 2025, exceeding the target of 127 facilities (6,328 beds) set under the previous plan. Based on this situation, we also revised upward our FY25 target for net profit, from 8,336 million yen to 9,527 million yen.

We aim to continue sustainable profit growth, though we expect the EBITDA margin to decline slightly, given an increase in openings in the Tokyo metro area, where personnel costs and rents are higher than in regional cities.

#### Key Financial Indicators: Number of Facilities / Bed Capacity





How do you plan to expand the number of facilities / bed capacity?



We continue to accelerate the openings of Ishinkan to reach the revised Amvis 2025 target of 131 facilities (6,621 beds).

We have already announced plans to open 27 new facilities and expand 1 facility (1,411 beds) for FY24, and we plan to open 28 new facilities (1,415 beds) in FY25.

The basic capacity per facility is about 50 beds. We also aim to open about 1-2 large facilities with 70 beds per year.

#### Key Financial Indicators: Utilization Rates





What are your current utilization rates and forecast for FY24?



In FY23, we maintained stable operation at existing facilities, and the start of 19 new facilities was also favorable as we expected. Utilization rates as a whole surpassed our target for stable operations.

As forecast for FY24 and later, we continue to expect the utilization rate to be 82–85%, which is our target for stable operations.

Since Ishinkan mainly accepts patients in the terminal stages of cancer, about 10–15 patients per month are leaving or passing away at each facility, which makes it difficult to maintain the utilization rates in the 90% range.

#### Key Financial Indicators: Net Sales



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What is your analysis of net sales for FY23?



For FY23, as mentioned on the previous page, utilization rates were favorable, and net sales exceeded our expectations slightly.

Based on inflation of wood, energy resources, and goods used at the facilities, we raised patient payments by about 7,000 yen per month in FY23, and by about 4,000 yen per month in October 2023.

We will keep working to increase net sales by increasing the number of facilities (bed capacity) and maintaining utilization rates, as well as by raising patient payments as needed.

#### Key Financial Indicators: EBITDA





What are your views on EBITDA in FY23 and the forecast for FY24?



For FY24 and later, we decided to emphasize the use of EBITDA as a performance indicator, aiming to eliminate accounting effects and consider return on strategic investments.

In FY23, we think that our performance was solid, because we further focused on the terminal stage and strengthened our operations.

For FY24 and later, we expect EBITDA to increase steadily, though EBITDA margin will decline slightly due to inflation and an increase in openings in the Tokyo metro area.

### Key Financial Indicators: Cash Flow (1/2)



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What is your perspective on the company's negative free cash flow (cash flows from operating activities - cash flows from investing activities)?



We are currently expanding business while maintaining our growth potential. Our aggressive facility development approach (mainly building our own facilities) has required significant investment.

To build 1 facility ourselves, we need to invest approx. JPY 0.5bn, so we believe it is only natural for free cash flow to be negative at present. However, free cash flow is steadily improving, due to the high profitability of the Ishinkan business.

#### Key Financial Indicators: Cash Flow (2/2)



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What is your perspective on the company's negative free cash flow (cash flows from operating activities - cash flows from investing activities)?



We built about 65% of the 76 facilities we had as of the end of FY23, and facility maintenance costs are minor compared to the overall investment.

We plan to aggressively open facilities with the aim of maximizing free cash flow over the long term.

### Key Financial Indicators: Equity Ratio





What is your target for the equity ratio? What other indicators, if any, do you refer to as indicators of the stability of your financial base?



We have set a target equity ratio of 30%. As of September 30, 2023, we maintained a robust financial base, with the ratio of 47.7% surpassing the target.

In addition to the equity ratio, we also refer to the net debt/EBITDA ratio.

Currently, under the facility development approach set in Amvis 2025, we continue to open facilities, mainly by building our own facilities, but based on the above indicators, we believe cash on hand and bank borrowings will provide sufficient funding.

# Operating Structure: Facility Opening Strategy (1/2)





What are your current status on facility opening and strategy for the future?



We receive about 350 referrals per month from construction companies, financial institutions, local real estate companies, and others, and then we carefully examine each project and proceed to open 2–3 projects per month.

Currently, we continue opening in areas where we already have a presence in Eastern Japan, such as formation of dominant areas in Tokyo metro area and in Shizuoka prefecture and Aichi prefecture. We also plan to expand in Western Japan, such as Osaka, Okayama and Wakayama prefectures, scheduled to open in June 2024 or later.

# Operating Structure: Facility Opening Strategy (2/2)





What are your current status on facility opening and strategy for the future?



In Tokyo metro area, new facilities start up quickly, while rents and personnel costs are higher than in regional cities, so the EBITDA margin tends to be 3-5% lower, but EBITDA tends to generally similar in amount.

However, we intend to accelerate the development by aggressively opening in the Tokyo metro area where demand is high. Notably, 9% of Japan's terminal cancer patients are concentrated in Tokyo.

In addition, we would like to continue to build our own facilities to control the planning of flow lines in facilities, opening schedules, and other factors.

### Operating Structure: Recruiting (1/2)



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What are your current status on recruiting and forecast for FY24?



We are currently receiving many applications, so we are able to exercise due care in selecting employees, with the offer rate of about 10-15%. Furthermore, we do not hire temporary nurses and caregivers, and we do not use placement agencies for caregivers, which we believe is proof of our high recruiting capability.

Therefore, we think we will experience no major difficulties in recruiting regular nurses and caregivers to meet the increase in the number of facilities.

### Operating Structure: Recruiting (2/2)



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What are your current status on recruiting and forecast for FY24?



On the other hand, unlike regular nurses, we think it is necessary to continue to strengthen the recruitment of sales staff, who require skills other than clinical experience, and nursing leaders (nursing managers), who require a wealth of experience.

We continue to strengthen our recruiting system so that we can increase the number of facilities and maintain high utilization rates.

### Operating Structure: Promoting Occupancy





How are you progressing with promoting occupancy?



We conduct marketing activities to accept patients by promoting the social significance, including our business model to hospitals, which are our main sources of patient referrals.

Most Ishinkan patients are referred by hospitals and other medical institutions, and only about 2 among about 750 new patients each month are referred by agencies. We believe these figures indicate that we are accurately identifying regional healthcare needs and practicing effective marketing activities.

We will continue to strengthen our marketing activities to maintain high utilization rates.

### Operating Structure: Headquarters-Focused System (1/2)





What are your thoughts on the current management system and policy for the future?



Under a headquarters-focused management system, staff in each department take charge of a region and closely support operations of each facility.

In addition to marketing, sales, recruitment, HR, and goods management, we are working to improve quality and avoid serious accidents in terms of service quality management through various measures, including monitoring as well as incident management and analysis by headquarters staff, mainly nurses, implementation of various training, and promotion of participation in external training programs.

# Operating Structure: Headquarters-Focused System (2/2)





What are your thoughts on the current management system and policy for the future?



We think the current structure is satisfactory for maintaining both quality and quantity. The system should allow us to meet our targets of opening 27 new facilities and operating 103 facilities in FY24.

However, given our plan to increase the number of facilities to 131 by the end of September 2025, we continue to strengthen our headquarters functions.

### Business Environment: Wage Increase (1/2)



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What is the status on your efforts regarding wage increase for employees working at Ishinkan?



In FY23, we have increased wages by utilizing an additional incentive for improving treatment system. When doing so, we will meet the requirements for a tax credit for promoting wage increases. This requires an increase of 3% or more in the amount of wages for long-service employees compared to the previous fiscal year.

We plan to increase wages further in FY24, assuming that the same tax regime continues.

### Business Environment: Wage Increase (2/2)



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What is the status on your efforts regarding wage increase for employees working at Ishinkan?



The increase in personnel expenses and the tax benefits associated with the wage increase have already been taken into account in FY24 forecast.

We plan to maintain some of the highest salaries in the industry in order to attract talented people.

#### Business Environment: Competition (1/3)



Q

Recently, new entrants into the hospice business seem to be on the rise. Unlike new entrants, how is it possible for Ishinkan to accept mainly patients in the terminal stages of cancer and operate large facilities and in regional cities?



Ishinkan functions as a platform of home healthcare equipped with a nursing system specializing in terminal care.

The majority of patients are in the terminal stage of cancer. We also accept patients with high medical dependency, such as those with specified diseases, and those who are on respirators, those who have had tracheostomies and require respiratory management.

### Business Environment: Competition (2/3)



Q

Recently, new entrants into the hospice business seem to be on the rise. Unlike new entrants, how is it possible for Ishinkan to accept mainly patients in the terminal stages of cancer and operate large facilities and in regional cities?



In addition, 98% of patients pass away at Ishinkan without being transferred to a hospital, which is very high compared to other companies. It means that we provide responsible medical care until the end-of patients' lives.

As a result, about 10-15 patients per month leave or pass away at each facility, and as the capacity of the facility increases, this figure rises even more. In this situation, we require talented nurses who can respond flexibly to the fast-changing patient population and need staff who are in charge of sales to continue to attract hospitals and patients.

### Business Environment: Competition (3/3)



Q

Recently, new entrants into the hospice business seem to be on the rise. Unlike new entrants, how is it possible for Ishinkan to accept mainly patients in the terminal stages of cancer and operate large facilities and in regional cities?



operational know-how.

For operations in regional cities, we require talented nurses and staff, including those in charge of sales, to carry out high-quality operations in order to solidify the trust of local communities and medical professionals. We believe we can operate that way because we have the human resources and

#### Business Environment: Macro Environment (1/2)



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How is the Ishinkan business affected by the macro environment (such as the availability of wood, energy resources, and monetary policy)?



Recent volatile global situation present the possibility of prolonged supply shortages and price hikes on wood and energy resources.

Our facilities are made of heavy steel, reinforced concrete, and wood. The macro economic situation will affect the construction cost of facilities under construction or scheduled to open in the future.

#### Business Environment: Macro Environment (2/2)



Q

How is the Ishinkan business affected by the macro environment (such as the availability of wood, energy resources, and monetary policy)?



That said, the cost of buildings will be allocated as expenses through depreciation over their useful lives (20–47 years), so the impact on our financial performance is expected to be reduced.

In addition, based on inflation of wood, energy resources, and goods used at the facilities, we raised patient payments by about 7,000 yen per month in FY23, and by about 4,000 yen per month in October 2023.

The impact of the Bank of Japan's monetary easing measures is expected to be immaterial based on the current balance of borrowings (about JPY 17.3bn) and interest rate (about 0.44%).

#### Others:

#### Regional Healthcare Revitalization Project (1/2)





Are there any changes in the regional healthcare revitalization project?



With this project, we aim to help strengthen and revitalize regional healthcare through cooperation with medical institutions and care facilities. Most of these efforts will be handled by Ashitano Iryo, Inc., a subsidiary we established in 2020. We think it is quite possible to utilize the know-how we have acquired through the operation of Ishinkan for that.

Although we will prioritize the development of the Ishinkan business until FY25, we will also work to build the regional healthcare revitalization project.

#### Others:

#### Regional Healthcare Revitalization Project (2/2)





Are there any changes in the regional healthcare revitalization project?



As an example, we began providing management support to 2 hospitals in the same local city in October 2023.

We support the management of hospitals by utilizing our know-how, such as regional marketing, clarification of hospital and facility functions, cost management, organizational development, and multi-professional cooperation. By doing so, we believe that we can help to revitalize regional healthcare as a whole, including home healthcare, as well as driving a turnaround.

We intend to contribute to the further strengthening and revitalization of regional healthcare by actively supporting hospitals, utilizing our know-how.

#### Others: Shareholder Return (1/2)



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What is your policy on the shareholder return?



We consider the distribution of profits to shareholders to be a priority management issue. Our basic policy is to distribute profits to shareholders through the stable payment of dividends paid once a year, taking into account factors including the market environment, regulatory changes, and financial soundness. We also consider the need to secure internal reserves to expand the Ishinkan business as well as related businesses and to strengthen our management base.

#### Others: Shareholder Return (2/2)





What is your policy on the shareholder return?



In FY24, we expect to raise the dividend per share by 1 yen from FY23 to 4 yen, while prioritizing the acceleration of growth. Over the medium to long term, we will focus on total shareholder return and plan to provide a stable yield, regardless of changes in growth stage.

#### Others: Sustainability



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What is the status on your efforts regarding sustainability?



In order to both enhance corporate value and contribute to creating a sustainable society, under our sustainability basic policy, we identify important issues that should be prioritized, and address them, led by our CSR officer and the ESG Promotion Committee.

We introduce specific environmental, social, and governance initiatives, with various ESG data and quantitative objectives, on our website.

Our initiatives have received certain third-party evaluations, including an MSCI ESG rating of A.

#### Others: IR Activities



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What IR activities are you undertaking?



For individual investors, we hold briefings at least twice a year. In the future, we would like to consider conducting face-to-face briefings.

For analysts and institutional investors, we participate in conferences. In addition, we hold about 100 individual meetings each quarter. Given overseas investors account for more than half of these individual meetings, we conducted face-to-face overseas IR in November and December 2022 and July 2023.

We continue to strengthen dialogue with shareholders and investors.



#### **Appendix**



Appearance





Entrance / Dining Hall





Kitchen / Private Room





Staff Station / Bathroom



#### Disclaimer



This document contains forward-looking statements about Amvis Holdings, Inc. ("Amvis") such as forecasts, outlooks, targets, and plans. These statements are based on forecasts made at the time of the preparation of this document using information currently available to Amvis.

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